BEFORE THE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS FOR THE STATE OF TEXAS

FOR THE STATE OF TEXAS

In the Matter of Permanent Certificate

Number 616887 issued to

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AGREED ORDER

SANDRA C. LARA

An investigation by the Board produced evidence indicating that SANDRA C. LARA, hereinafter referred to as Respondent, license number 616887, may have violated Article 4525(b)(9), Revised Civil Statutes of Texas, as amended.

An informal conference was held on January 5, 1999, at the office of the Board of Nurse Examiners, in accordance with Article 4524C, Revised Civil Statutes of Texas, as amended.

Respondent appeared in person. Respondent was notified of her right to be represented by legal counsel and elected to waive representation by counsel. In attendance were Katherine A. Thomas, MN, RN, Executive Director; James W. Johnston, Assistant General Counsel; Anthony L. Diggs, MSCJ, Director of Investigations; and Noemi Leal, Senior Investigation

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. Prior to the institution of Agency proceedings, notice of the matters specified below in these Findings of Fact was served on Respondent and Respondent was given an opportunity to show compliance with all requirements of the law for retention of the license.
- 2. Respondent waived representation by counsel, notice and hearing, and consented to the entry of this Order.
- 3. Respondent is currently licensed to practice professional nursing in Texas.
- 4. Respondent received an Associate Degree in Nursing from North Harris Montgomery College, Houston, Texas in May 1995. Respondent was licensed to practice professional nursing in the State of Texas on June 13, 1995.

xecutive Director of the Board

5. Respondent's professional employment history includes:

6/95 to 5/98

Staff Nurse Med/Surg.
Tomball Regional Hospital

Tomball, Texas

3/98 to Present

PRN Agency Nurse, Med/Surg. units

Accurate Nursing Agency The Woodlands, Texas

- 6. At the time of the incidents, Respondent was employed as a Staff Nurse in the Med/Surg unit with Tomball Regional Hospital, Tomball, Texas and had been in this position for two (2) years and eleven (11) months.
- 7. Respondent, while employed with Tomball Regional Hospital, Tomball, Texas, during May 1998, withdrew Morphine and Demerol from the Pyxis for patients on numerous occasions, but failed to document the administration of the medication in the patient's medication administration record (MAR), as follows:

Date & Time	Patient	Medication/Dosage	Physician's Order	MAR
5/17/98 @ 2329	1693407	Morphine 10 mg	Morphine 1-6 mg IV q 3 hrs PRN pain	No
5/18/98 @ 0119	1693647	Demerol 75 mg	Demerol 50-75 mg PRN	No
5/11/98 @ 2140	1692482	Demerol 50 mg	Patient on PCA Demerol/Order to hold all narcotic while patient on PCA	No
5/12/98 @ 0002	1693258	Demerol 50 mg	Demerol 25-50 mg Q 4 hrs PRN	No
5/12/98 @ 2111	same	Demerol 50 mg	same	No
5/12/98 @ 2240	1692987	Demerol 75 mg	unavailable	No
5/13/98 @ 0159	same	Demerol 75 mg	same	No
5/13/98 @ 0507	same	Demerol 75 mg	same	No
5/16/98 @ 2053	1694363	Demerol 75 mg	Demerol 50-75 mg Q 4 hrs PRN	No
5/17/98 @ 0419	1692466	Morphine 10 mg	Morphine 1-6 mg IV Q 3 hrs PRN pain	No

Respondent's conduct was likely to injure the patients in that subsequent care givers would rely on her documentation to further medicate the patients which could result in an overdose.

- 8. Respondent, while employed with the aforementioned facility during May 11,1998, withdrew Demerol 50 mg for patient 1692482 without a valid physician's order for the medication. The physician ordered all narcotics stopped while the patient was on PCA Demerol. Respondent's conduct was likely to injure the patient in that the administration of an excess amount of Demerol can result in respiratory depression.
- 9. Respondent, while employed with the aforementioned facility, on or about May 17, 1998, withdrew Morphine 10 mg from the Pyxis for patient 1692466, but failed to follow the policy and procedure for the wastage in that she did not obtain a witness signature for the wastage. Respondent's conduct deceived the pharmacy and placed them in violation of Chapter 481 (Controlled Substance Act).
- On or about January 18, 1999, Respondent was evaluated for chemical dependency by Mojie
 A. Burgoyne, LMSW-ACP, LPC, CCDS. The evaluation resulted negative for chemical dependency.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. Pursuant to Article 4525, Revised Civil Statutes of Texas, the Board has jurisdiction over this matter.
- 2. Notice was served in accordance with law.
- 3. The evidence received is sufficient to prove violations of Article 4525(b)(9), TEX. REV. CIV. STAT. ANN., and 22 TEX. ADMIN. CODE §217.13(3), (5), & (14).
- 4. The evidence received is sufficient cause pursuant to Article 4525(b), TEX. REV. CIV. STAT. ANN., to take disciplinary action against license number 616887, heretofore issued to SANDRA C. LARA.

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AGREED SANCTIONS

IT IS THEREFORE AGREED, subject to ratification by the Board of Nurse Examiners, that RESPONDENT SHALL receive the sanction of a Reprimand with Stipulations, and RESPONDENT SHALL comply in all respects with the Nursing Practice Act, Revised Civil Statutes of Texas as amended, Art. 4513 et. seq., the Rules and Regulations Relating to Professional Nurse Education, Licensure and Practice, 22 TEX. ADMIN. CODE §211.01 et. seq. and this Order.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED that:

- (1) RESPONDENT SHALL deliver the wallet-size license issued to Sandra C. Lara, to the office of the Board of Nurse Examiners within ten (10) days of the date of this Order for appropriate notation.
- (2) RESPONDENT SHALL, within one (1) year of entry of this Order, successfully complete a course in nursing jurisprudence. RESPONDENT SHALL obtain Board approval of the course prior to enrollment. Home study courses and video programs will not be approved. In order for the course to be approved, the target audience must include registered nurses. It must be a minimum of six (6) contact hours in length. The course's content shall include the Nursing Practice Act, standards of practice, and documentation of care. Courses focusing on malpractice issues will not be accepted. RESPONDENT SHALL CAUSE the sponsoring institution to submit a Verification of Course Completion form, provided by the Board, to the Office of the Board to verify RESPONDENT's successful completion of the course. This course is to be taken in addition to any continuing education requirements the Board may have for relicensure.

- (3) RESPONDENT SHALL, within one (1) year of entry of this Order, successfully complete a course in medication administration. RESPONDENT SHALL obtain Board approval of the course prior to enrollment. Home study courses and video programs will not be approved. The target audience must include registered nurses. The didactic portion of this course must be a minimum of six (6) hours in length. The course must contain a minimum twenty-four (24) hour clinical component which is to be supervised by another registered nurse. To be approved, the course's content must include a review of proper administration procedures for all standard routes, computation of drug dosages, the five (5) rights of medication administration, factors influencing the choice of route, and adverse effects resulting from improper administration. The description must indicate goals and objectives for the course, resources to be utilized, and the methods to be used to determine successful completion of the course. RESPONDENT SHALL successfully complete both the didactic and clinical portions of the course to satisfy this stipulation. RESPONDENT SHALL CAUSE the instructor to submit a Verification of Course Completion form, provided by the Board, to the office of the Board to verify RESPONDENT's successful completion of the course. This course is to be taken in addition to any continuing education requirements the Board has for relicensure.
- (4) RESPONDENT SHALL, within one (1) year of entry of this Order, successfully complete a course in nursing documentation. RESPONDENT SHALL obtain Board approval of the course prior to enrollment. Home study courses and video programs will not be approved. The course must be a minimum of six (6) hours in length. In order for the course to be approved, the target audience must include registered nurses. The course must contain content on the following:

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guidelines and processes for good reporting and recording; legal guidelines for recording; methods of recording; methods of alternative record-keeping; and computerized documentation.

RESPONDENT SHALL cause the instructor to submit a Verification of Course Completion form, provided by the Board, to the Board's office to verify RESPONDENT's successful completion of the course. This course is to be taken in addition to any continuing education requirements the Board has for relicensure.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED, SHOULD RESPONDENT CHOOSE TO PRACTICE AS A REGISTERED NURSE IN THE STATE OF TEXAS, RESPONDENT WILL PROVIDE DIRECT PATIENT CARE AND PRACTICE IN A HOSPITAL, NURSING HOME, OR OTHER CLINICAL SETTING, UNDER THE FOLLOWING STIPULATIONS FOR TWO (2) YEARS OF EMPLOYMENT:

- (5) RESPONDENT SHALL notify each present employer in professional nursing of this Order of the Board and the stipulations on RESPONDENT's license. RESPONDENT SHALL present a copy of this Order to each present employer within five (5) days of receipt of this Order. RESPONDENT SHALL notify all future employers in professional nursing of this Order of the Board and the stipulations on RESPONDENT's license. RESPONDENT SHALL present a copy of this Order to each future employer prior to accepting an offer of employment.
- (6) RESPONDENT SHALL CAUSE each present employer in professional nursing to submit the Notification of Employment form to the Board's office within ten (10) days of receipt of this Order. RESPONDENT SHALL CAUSE each future employer to submit the Notification of Employment form to the Board's office within five (5) days of employment as a professional nurse.

- (7) RESPONDENT SHALL be supervised by a registered nurse who is on the premises. The supervising RN is not required to be on the same unit or ward as RESPONDENT, but should be on the facility grounds and readily available to provide assistance and intervention if necessary. RESPONDENT SHALL work only regularly assigned, identified and predetermined unit(s). RESPONDENT SHALL NOT be employed by a nurse registry, temporary nurse employment agency, or home health agency. RESPONDENT SHALL NOT be self-employed or contract for services. Multiple employers are prohibited.
- (8) RESPONDENT SHALL CAUSE each employer to submit, on forms provided by the Board, periodic reports as to RESPONDENT's capability to practice professional nursing. These reports shall be completed by the Registered Nurse who supervises the RESPONDENT. These reports shall be submitted to the office of the Board at the end of each three (3) months for two (2) years of employment as a professional nurse.
- (9) RESPONDENT SHALL abstain from the consumption of alcohol, Nubain, Stadol, Dalgan or other synthetic opiates, and/or the use of controlled substances, except as prescribed by a licensed practitioner for a legitimate purpose. If prescribed, RESPONDENT SHALL CAUSE the licensed practitioner to submit a written report identifying the medication, dosage and the date the medication was prescribed. The report shall be submitted directly to the office of the Board by the prescribing practitioner, within ten (10) days of the date of the prescription.
- (10) RESPONDENT SHALL submit to random periodic screens for controlled substances and alcohol. For the first three (3) month period, random screens shall be performed at least once per week. For the second three (3) month period, random screens shall be performed at least once per month. For the remainder of the stipulation/probation period, random screens shall be

performed at least once every three (3) months.

Specimens shall be screened for at least the following substances:

Amphetamines

Meperidine

Barbiturates

Methadone

Benzodiazepines

Methaqualone

Cannabinoids

Opiates

Cocaine Ethanol Phencyclidine

Propoxyphene

A Board representative may appear at the Respondent's place of employment at any time during the

All screens shall be properly monitored and produced in accordance with the Board's

stipulation/probation period and require Respondent to produce a specimen for screening.

policy on Random Drug Testing. A complete chain of custody shall be maintained for each specimen

obtained and analyzed. RESPONDENT SHALL be responsible for the costs of all random drug

screening during the stipulation/probation period.

Any positive result for which the nurse does not have a valid prescription will be

regarded as non-compliance with the terms of this Order and may subject the nurse to further

disciplinary action by this Board.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED, that upon full compliance with the terms of this Order,

RESPONDENT SHALL be issued an unencumbered license to practice professional nursing in the

State of Texas.

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RESPONDENT'S CERTIFICATION

I understand that I have the right to legal counsel prior to signing this Agreed Order. I waive representation by counsel. I have reviewed this Order. I neither admit nor deny the violations alleged herein. By my signature on this Order, I agree to the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, Agreed Sanctions, and any conditions of this Order to avoid further disciplinary action in this matter. I waive judicial review of this Order. I understand that this Order is subject to ratification by the Board. When this Order is ratified, the terms of this Order become effective, and a copy will be mailed to me.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this

SEAL

JENNIFER QUINN COMMISSION EXPIRES August 19, 2002 Notary Public in and for the State of TEXAS

WHEREFO	RE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, the Board of Nurse Examiners for the
State of Texas does hereby	ratify and adopt the Agreed Order that was signed on the 26thday of
<u>May</u> , 1999, by	SANDRA C. LARA, license number 616887, and said Order is final.
	Effective this day of, 1999.
	Salkeum A. Phorna Katherine A. Thomas, MN, RN Executive Director on behalf of said Board

BEFORE THE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS FOR THE STATE OF TEXAS

In the Matter of License Number 616887

AGREED

issued to SANDRA C. LARA

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ORDER

On this day, the Board of Nurse Examiners for the State of Texas, hereinafter referred to as the Board, accepted the voluntary surrender of License Number 616887, issued to SANDRA C. LARA, hereinafter referred to as Respondent. This action was taken in accordance with Section 301.453(c) of the Texas Occupations Code.

Respondent waived representation by counsel, informal conference and hearing, and agreed to the entry of this Order.

The Board makes the following Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. Prior to the institution of Agency proceedings, notice of the matters specified below in these Findings of Fact was provided to Respondent and Respondent was given an opportunity to show compliance with all requirements of the law for retention of the license.
- 2. Respondent waived representation by counsel, notice and hearing, and agreed to the entry of this Order.
- 3. Respondent is currently licensed to practice professional nursing in the State of Texas.
- 4. Respondent received an Associate Degree in Nursing from North Harris Montgomery Community College, Houston, Texas, on May 1, 1995. Respondent was licensed to practice professional nursing in the State of Texas on June 13, 1995.
- 5. Respondent's professional employment history includes:

June 1995 - May 1998

Staff Nurse

Tomball Regional Hospital

Tomball, Texas

Respondent's professional employment history continued:

March 1998 - May 1999

Agency Nurse

Accurate Nursing Agency

The Woodlands, Texas

June 1999 - September 2000 Not employed

in Nursing

October 2000 - April 2000

Staff Nurse

Conroe Regional Medical Center

Conroe, Texas

May 2000 - Present

Unknown

- 6. Respondent's license to practice professional nursing in the State of Texas was issued a Reprimand with Stipulations by the Board of Nurse Examiners on July 22, 1999. A copy of the Agreed Order dated July 22, 1999, is attached and incorporated by reference as part of this order.
- 7. At the time of the incidents, Respondent was employed as a staff nurse in the med/surg unit with Conroe Regional Medical Center, Conroe, Texas and had been in this position for six (6) months.
- 8. Respondent, on or about April 26, 2001, while employed with Conroe Regional Medical Center, Conroe, Texas, withdrew Demerol from the pyxis system without a physician's order for patient Medical Record numbers 346521, 458203, 523271, and 523441. Respondent's conduct was likely to injure the patient in that the administration of Demerol without a physician's order could result in the patient suffering respiratory depression.
- 9. Respondent, on or about April 26, 2001, while employed with the aforementioned facility, withdrew Demerol from the pyxis system for patient Medical Record numbers 346521, 458203, 523271, and 523441 but failed to accurately and completely document the administration of the Demerol on the Medication Administration Record (MAR) and the 24 hour patient notes. Respondent's conduct was likely to injure patients in that subsequent caregivers would rely on her documentation to further medicate the patient which could result in an overdose.
- 10. Respondent, on or about April 26, 2001, while employed with the aforementioned facility, misappropriated Demerol from the facility. Respondent's conduct was likely to defraud the facility of the cost of the Demerol.

- 11. Respondent, on or about April 26, 2001, while employed with the aforementioned facility, engaged in the intemperate use of Demerol. Possession of Demerol is prohibited by Chapter 481 of the Texas Health & Safety Code (Controlled Substances Act). The use of Demerol by a Registered Nurse, while subject to call or duty, could impair the nurse's ability to recognize subtle signs, symptoms or changes in the patient's condition and could impair the nurse's ability to make rational, accurate, and appropriate assessments, judgments, and decisions regarding patient care, thereby placing the patient in potential danger.
- 12. Respondent, on or about April 26, 2001, while employed with the aforementioned facility, failed to comply with the Board Order issued on July 22, 1999, by the Board of Nurse Examiners for the State of Texas. Stipulation nine (9) of the Board Order issued on July 22, 1999, by the Board of Nurse Examiners for the State of Texas requires that Respondent abstain from the consumption of alcohol, Nubain, Stadol, Dalgan or other synthetic opiates, and/or the use of controlled substances, except as prescribed by a licensed practitioner for a legitimate purpose. Respondent engaged in the use of Demerol, a controlled substance, for which she did not have a prescription.
- 13. The Board policy implementing Rule 213.29 in effect on the date of this Agreed Order provides discretion by the Executive Director for consideration of conditional reinstatement after proof of twelve (12) consecutive months of abstinence from alcohol and drugs followed by licensure limitations/stipulations and/or peer assistance program participation.
- 14. The Board finds that there exists serious risks to public health and safety as a result of impaired nursing care due to intemperate use of controlled substances or chemical dependency.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. Pursuant to Texas Occupations Code, Sections 301.451-301.555, the Board has jurisdiction over this matter.
- 2. Notice was served in accordance with law.
- 3. The evidence received is sufficient to prove violation of Section 301.452(b)(1),(9)&(10), Texas Occupations Code, and 22 TEX. ADMIN. CODE §217.12(1),(3),(4)&(19).
- 4. The evidence received is sufficient cause pursuant to Section 301.452(b), Texas Occupations Code, to take disciplinary action against License Number 616887, heretofore issued to SANDRA C. LARA, including revocation of Respondent's professional license to practice nursing in the State of Texas.

- 5. Under Section 301.453(c), Texas Occupations Code, the Board has the authority to accept the voluntary surrender of a license.
- 6. Under Section 301.453(d), Texas Occupations Code, the Board may impose conditions for reinstatement of licensure.
- 7. Any subsequent reinstatement of this license will be controlled by Section 301.452(b), Texas Occupations Code and 22 TEX. ADMIN. CODE §213.26-.29, and any amendments thereof in effect at the time of the reinstatement.

ORDER

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS AGREED and ORDERED that the voluntary surrender of License Number 616887, heretofore issued to SANDRA C. LARA, to practice professional nursing in the State of Texas, is accepted by the Board of Nurse Examiners. In connection with this acceptance, the Board imposes the following conditions:

- 1. RESPONDENT SHALL immediately deliver the wallet-size license, heretofore issued to SANDRA C. LARA, to the office of the Board of Nurse Examiners.
- 2. RESPONDENT SHALL NOT practice professional nursing, use the title "registered nurse" or the abbreviation "RN" or wear any insignia identifying herself as a registered nurse or use any designation which, directly or indirectly, would lead any person to believe that RESPONDENT is a registered nurse during the period in which the license is surrendered.
- 3. RESPONDENT SHALL NOT petition for reinstatement of licensure until: one (1) year has elapsed from the date of this Order; and, RESPONDENT has obtained objective, verifiable proof of twelve (12) consecutive months of sobriety immediately preceding the petition.
- 4. Upon petitioning for reinstatement, RESPONDENT SHALL satisfy all then existing requirements for relicensure.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED and ORDERED that this Order SHALL be applicable to Respondent's multistate privilege, if any, to practice professional nursing in the State of Texas.

IT IS FURTHER AGREED and ORDERED that while Respondent's license is encumbered by this order, Respondent may not work outside the State of Texas pursuant to a multistate licensure privilege without the written permission of the State of Texas and the Board of Nursing in the party state where Respondent wishes to work.

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RESPONDENT'S CERTIFICATION

I understand that I have the right to legal counsel prior to signing this Agreed Order. I waive representation by counsel. I have reviewed this Order. I neither admit nor deny the violations alleged herein. By my signature on this Order, I agree to the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, Order, and any conditions of said Order, to avoid further disciplinary action in this matter. I waive judicial review of this Order. I understand that this Order becomes final when accepted by the Executive Director at which time the terms of this Order become effective and a copy will be mailed to me.

Signed this 23 day of _______, 2001

SANDRA C. LARA, Respondent

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 23 day of July , 2001

Notary Public, State of Texas My Commission Expires May 20, 2005

Notary Public in and for the State of Techno

WHEREFORE, PREMISES CONSIDERED, the Executive Director on behalf of the Board of Nurse Examiners for the State of Texas does hereby accept the voluntary surrender of License Number 616887, previously issued to SANDRA C. LARA.

Effective this 1st day of August, 2001.

Katherine A. Thomas, MN, RN Executive Director on behalf

of said Board